

cobol migration tutorial

Alvina Nishimoto



emulate or migrate?

- how to manage the file system
- library of software to translate turboimage to oracle?
- message files named pipes?
- go direct or use a layer of software





recompile or translate?

- stay in the language you're in on the 3000?
- or translate to another language?
- what to do about
 - vplus,
 - image
 - mpe intrinsics





cobol program

- want to get off of cobol?
- good tools to convert cobol to c
- pitfalls:
 - manual rework
 - makes it easy to introduce bugs





do one thing at a time

- separate the issues
- don't do new platform at the same time you change languages





recompile or translate

- recompile
 - picking the right compiler
 - picking the right migration tool
- translate
 - modern languages (java; legacyj)
 - move gradually





sticking with cobol?

- language that your current staff is familiar with
 - take what you have and move it
 - then migrate to another language
- if you don't have a staff of programmers
 - how will you support and grow your applications?





maintaining the translated code

- pro's and cons to both approaches
- translating
- recompiling
- "you're not done when you finish recompiling





must decide how you're going to handle your subsystems

- if your programmers have written highly modular code, the migration will be easy
 - all the statements
 that must be
 modified will be in a
 single module
 - not typical





the more typical case

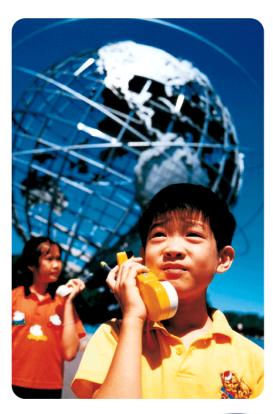
- most programs laced with calls to vplus, turboimage and other proprietary mpe intrinsics
- migrating this kind of code is much more difficult
- may need to consider emulation as an alternative





to emulate, or not to emulate

- often determined by
 - quality of staff
 - amount of code to migrate
 - emulators are available
 - retraining concerns





factors that make code difficult to migrate

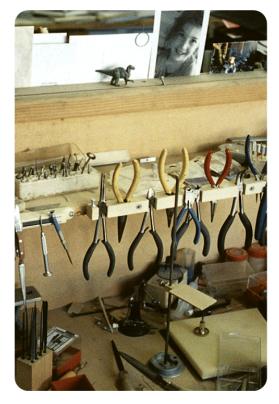
- turboimage calls
- vplus calls
- other mpe intrinsics
- system variables
- access to udcs
- file system





cobol - syntax

- Reserved Words
- Copy libs
- \$INCLUDE
- Macro expansion





reserved words

- example
 - using "window" as a data item name works with hp cobol
 - acucobol uses "window"
 as a reserved word
- with compile options you can turn off this reserved word, allowing you to leave the item name





cobol - externals

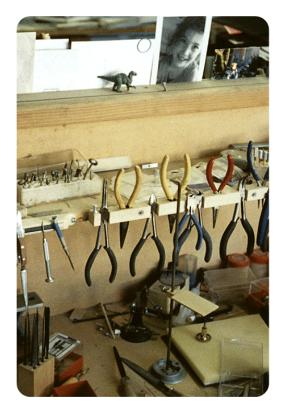
- Passing of parm and info in run command\
- Entry points
- CIERROR
- Job/session
 environment
 (e.g. Temp files)





cobol - file systems

- File naming (FILE.GROUP.ACCT)
- MPE file types
- Record structure
- Sharing file IDs (FDs as Intrinsic parameters)
- Sort files
- KSAM files
- FILE equations.
- Temporary files





Acucorp

Support for HP COBOL Syntax

- Most HP COBOL syntax and extensions are supported on all ACUCOBOL-GT platforms.
- Most of the HP COBOL preprocessor and macros are supported on all ACUCOBOL-GT platforms.
- Target platforms include hp-ux, Linux, Windows, etc.
- More information at http://www.acucorp.com/hp/ main.html





Acucorp Continues to Support HP e3000 Users

business partner



With II a Hewfell Pst. kard Company's am puncement of its five-year transition btan for HE e30C0 users, addising them to bansition to other HE open standard server platforms, Acuccip has platforms that the model to commitment to the company and its platforms. As evidence, Acuccip, a member of HE of Developen & Bout on Portner program, its continuing to opinion work for the HE 9800C.



AD technologies

- Migration from cobol to cobol
- migration from spl to c
- migration from fortran to c
- migration from image to sql
- target platforms include hp-ux, unix, Linux, NT
- http://www.adtech.com



TransPort Can Port HP e3000 COBOL A

TransPort will very soon be able to Port your MPE COBOL II application AcuCOBOL or MicroFocus COBOL.

This means that our HP e3000 customers can now take advantage of o e3000 applications onto other platforms. For example; TransPort will HP-UX or Microsoft Windows or any platform of your choice.

Look forward to full support in February 2002.

If you have any questions concerning the project, please contact us at i



LegacyJ

- PERCobol is the modern advanced function COBOL compiler
- PERCobol 3.0 and ViewJ 3.0 now available.
- PERCobol contains a new IDE, MPE/iX migration and COBOL 2002 features.
- ViewJ provide platform independent HP e3000 VPlus screen execution
- http://www.legacyj.com





Image - conversion

- Data Structure
 Changes
- Data Type Changes
- Variable Name Changes
- Image Access Changes
- Data Migration





application

hp e3000



your application user code your application system calls

system code called by your application

hp e3000



your application user code your application system calls

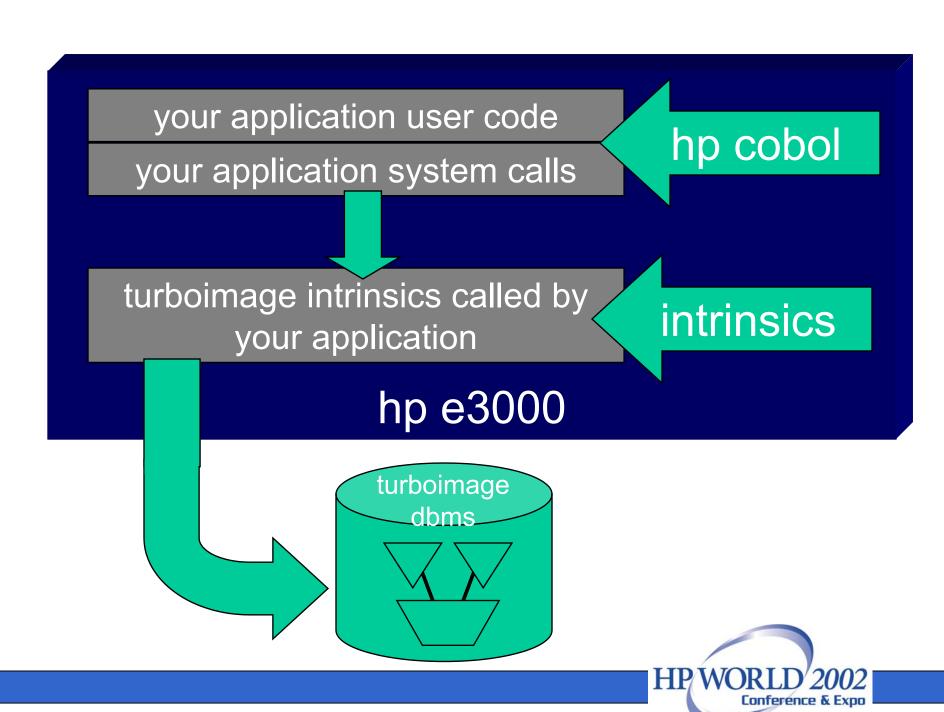
hp cobol

turboimage intrinsics called by your application

intrinsics

hp e3000





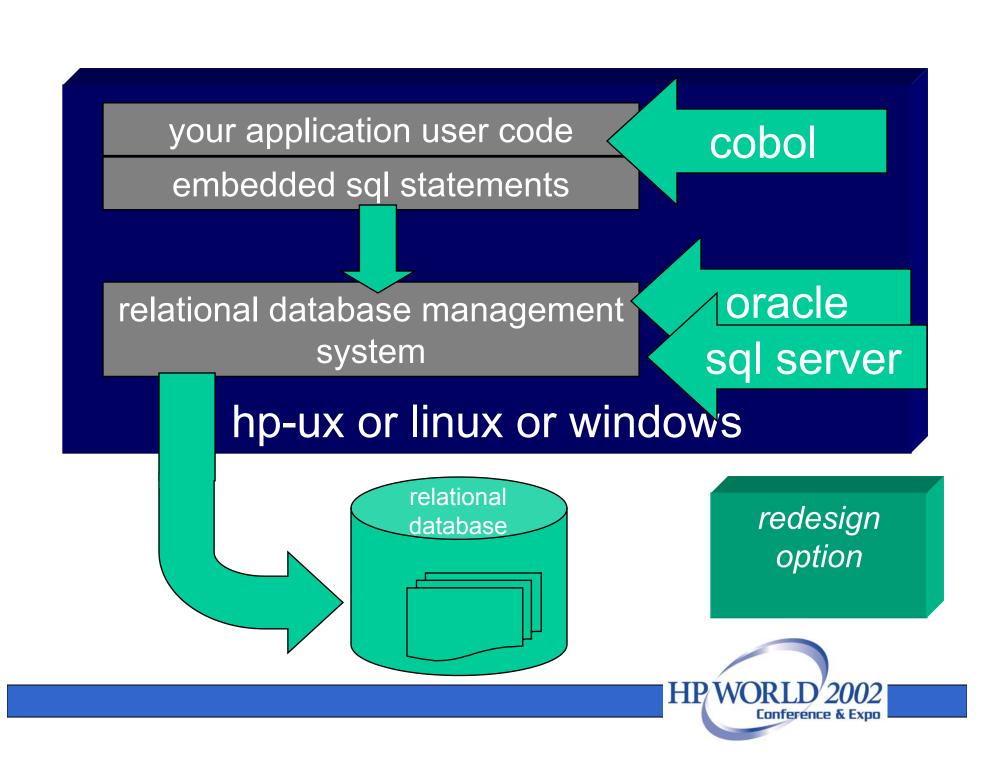
your application user code embedded sql statements

cobol

hp-ux or linux or windows

redesign option





your application user code turboimage intrinsic calls

cobol

hp-ux or linux or windows

"image wrapper" option

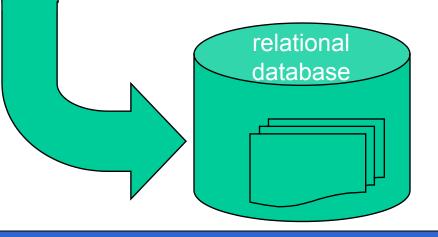


your application user code turboimage intrinsic calls

cobol

"image wrapper" software library

hp-ux or linux or windows



"image wrapper" option



your application user code turboimage intrinsic calls

cobol

hp-ux or linux or windows

"image lookalike" option



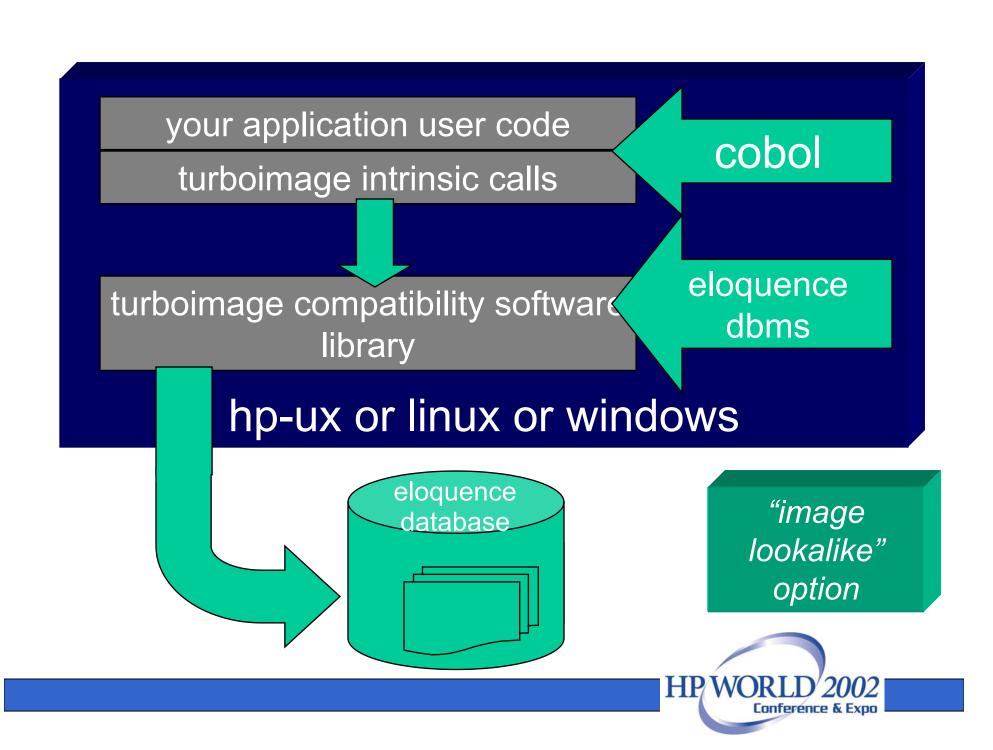


image - api access

- Support of all Image Intrinsics including DBGET & DBFIND modes
- Converting between Image and Relational data types and names
- Image locking
- "SQL Pass thru"





eloquence

- what's interesting about eloquence
 - compatibility with turboimage
 - cost effective
 - available on multiple platforms
 - a proven option, available now





components of eloquence

- hp eloquence programming language (based on hp business basic)
- hp eloquence database (based on image)
- graphical user interface
- development environment





eloquence overview

- ~2,000 sites worldwide
- 60 vars/isvs
- from a single-user laptop to server-based
- several hundred concurrent users
- terminal based or distributed gui env.





product overview

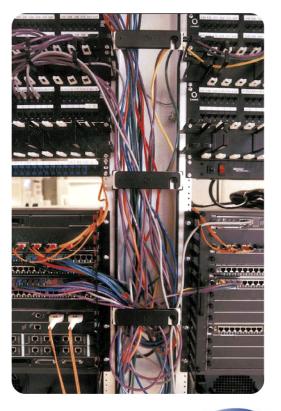
- eloquence was first released in 1990 as a migration solution to move hp250/hp260 applications to hp-ux
- since then eloquence has gone through continuous development





release a.07

- scheduled for q3 2003
 - order from an eloquence partner or through the web
 - unlimited license
 - user-based entry license
 - option3k for ti compatibility
- · download via the web
 - cd-rom media option





product evaluation

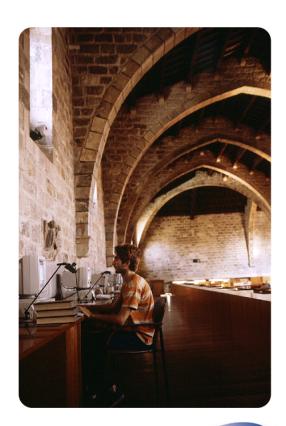
- an evaluation version is available for download from the hp eloquence web site
 - the "personal edition"
 provides a free two user
 license with a database up
 to 50 mb
 - a temporary license provides an unlimited version of hp eloquence for evaluation purposes





the database

- based on turboimage
 - uses indexing, not hashing
 - integrated indexing options
 - most things are dynamic
 - new security subsystem extension of image password security
 - additional locking options
 - client/server environment
 - multiple platforms
 - online backup & odbc
- turboimage compatible





performance

- performance is better than mainstream databases
 - built to do image very well
 - optimized for image operations
- when does eloquence make sense?
 - intended for low-medium size sites
 - 300+ users
 - can handle 400 users
 - >500 users should look at mainstream db.





scalability

- 400-500 users max
 - no dba team
- a transitional tool?
 - eloquence certainly can be used as a stepping stone towards a mainstream db
 - if you have policy/staffing/ knowledge in place for mainstream db





client/server model

- application linked with client library
- database is accessed by server component
- connected by network (or shared memory)
- calls in client code submitted to server





turboimage compatibility

- small wrapper implements image api
- turboimage compatibility api
 - other api's: management, catalog lookup
- all turboimage intrinsics and almost all modes are supported and behave identical





where is the data kept?

- data stored in volume files
 - not in the file system
 - maintained by the servers
 - containers of disk space
 - no root files
 - all db structure info is kept in a db - the catalog
 - replaces root files





scalability

- limits exceed or match turboimage
- a.07.00 limits of eloquence
 - 2048 data items
 - 500 data sets
 - 64 / 16 paths
 - entry length 5120 bytes
 - db size 500 gb / 32 tb
 - no more than 500 users suggested





utilities

- dbvolcreate
- dbvolextend
- dbvolchange
- dblogreset
 - data base volume management
- dbfsck
 - database volume consistency check and simple repair tool
- dbctl
 - server management utility
- http status monitor
- dbrecover
- dbutil: security and structural maintenance
- schema: same as ti acceots ti schema files
- dbtables: cross ref
- prschema: recreate schema from db... (more)





more utilities

- dbdumpcat
- dbexport
- dbimport
- export/import data base content to/from flat file
- query utility
- different from hp's query program





compatibility

- all turboimage intrinsics and almost all modes are supported and behave identically
- hp e3000 applications can usually be ported with no or only minor changes
- currently not supported:
 - btree indexing ("super-chains")
 - dbctl modes for btree maintenance
 - item level security





locking

- locking is optional
- additional dblock and dbunlock modes are available
- transaction isolation does not expose uncommitted changes to concurrent sessions
- transactions cover all databases





hashing & transactions

- eloquence uses indexing instead of hashing
 - hashing causes migrating secondaries
 - indexes require more disk accesses, but with caching, this doesn't represent a limitation
 - indexes are more flexible, with no performance penalty
- transactions
 - different from ti
 - don't expose uncommitted changes to concurrent sessions





compatibility

- compatibility goes beyond the intrinsics
 - compatible performance profile
 - utility programs
 make it easy to apply existing knowledge





CSL

- Linkway® BridgeMaster is the 'MPE to Anywhere Tool'. It allows an HPe3000 program access to any external data source as though it were resident on the HPe3000.
- read data directly from DB2, Oracle, Informix, Sybase, MS SQLServer, MS Access etc.
- write data directly to DB2, Oracle, Informix, Sybase, MS SQLServer, MS Access etc.





IMAXSOFT (LeeTech)

- OpenTURBO transforms MPE-TURBO applications into N-tier UNIX-ORACLE and Window NT-SQL SERVER platforms either without any or with very minimum code change
- OpenTURBO utilities convert TurbolMAGE data and its internal structure to Oracle or SQL Server
- OpenTURBO enables your MPE TURBO applications to run concurrently on HP/3000 and HP/9000





vplus

- Migrating the Screen
- Migrating the Processing Specs
- STDLIST
- Maintenance





application



your application user code your application system calls

system code called by your application



your application user code your application system calls

cobol

system code called by your application



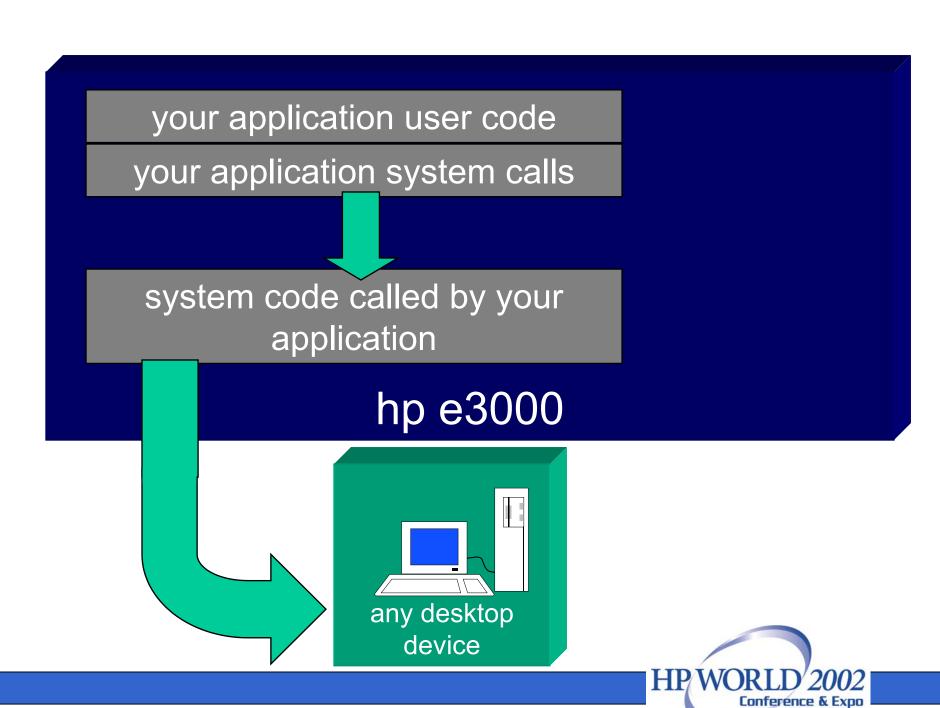
your application user code
your application system calls

system code called by your application

hp e3000

intrinsics

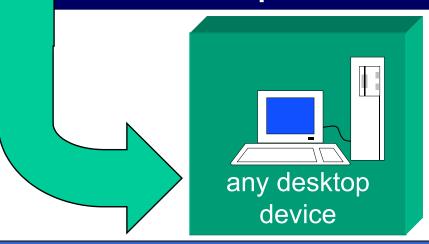




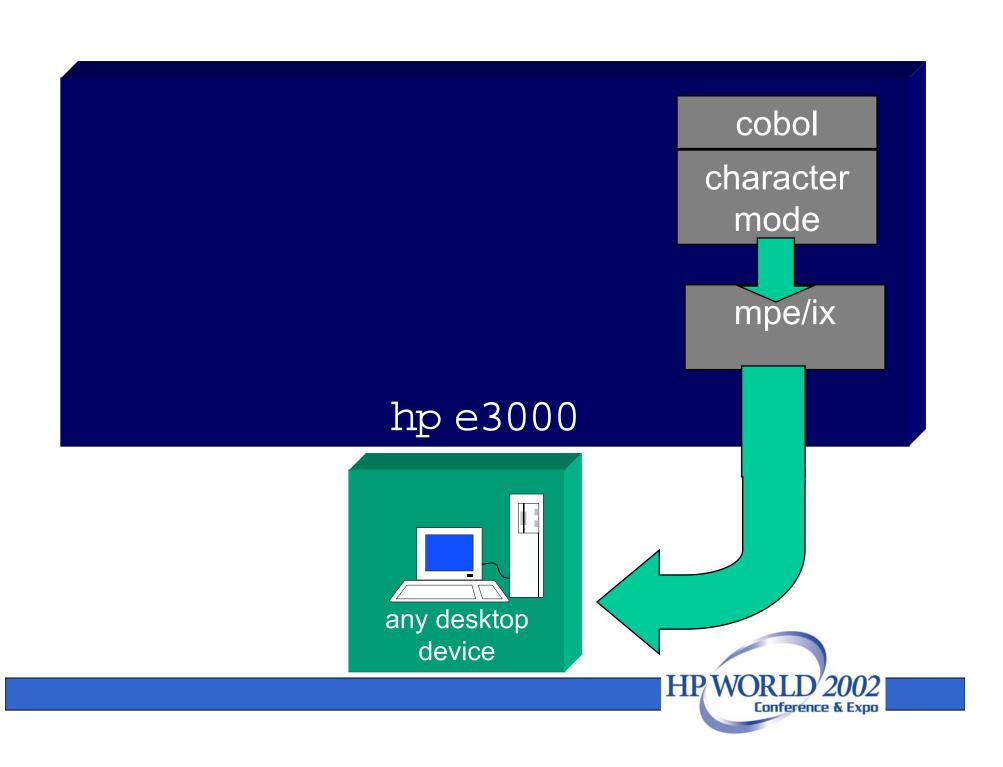
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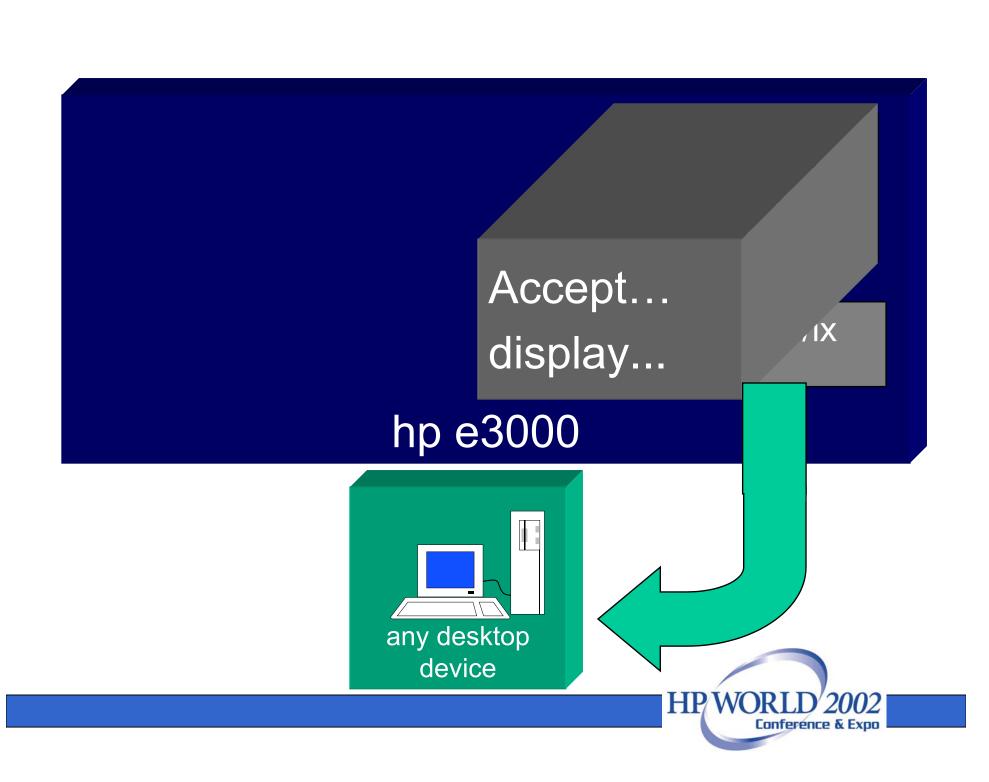
Device independent

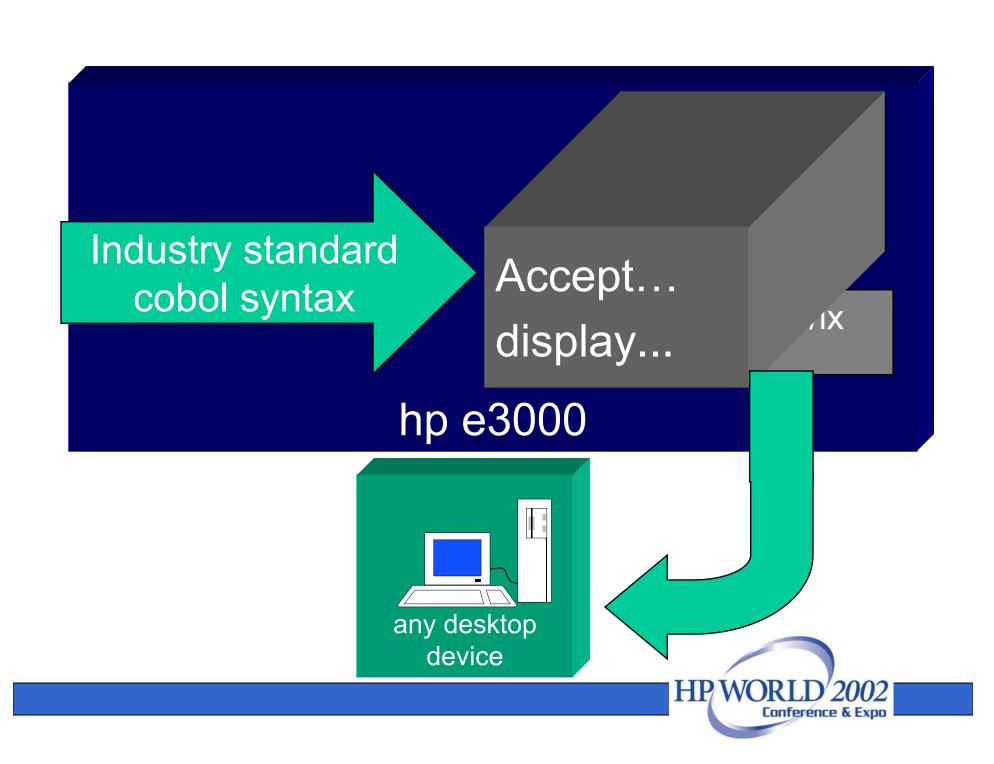
system code called by your application

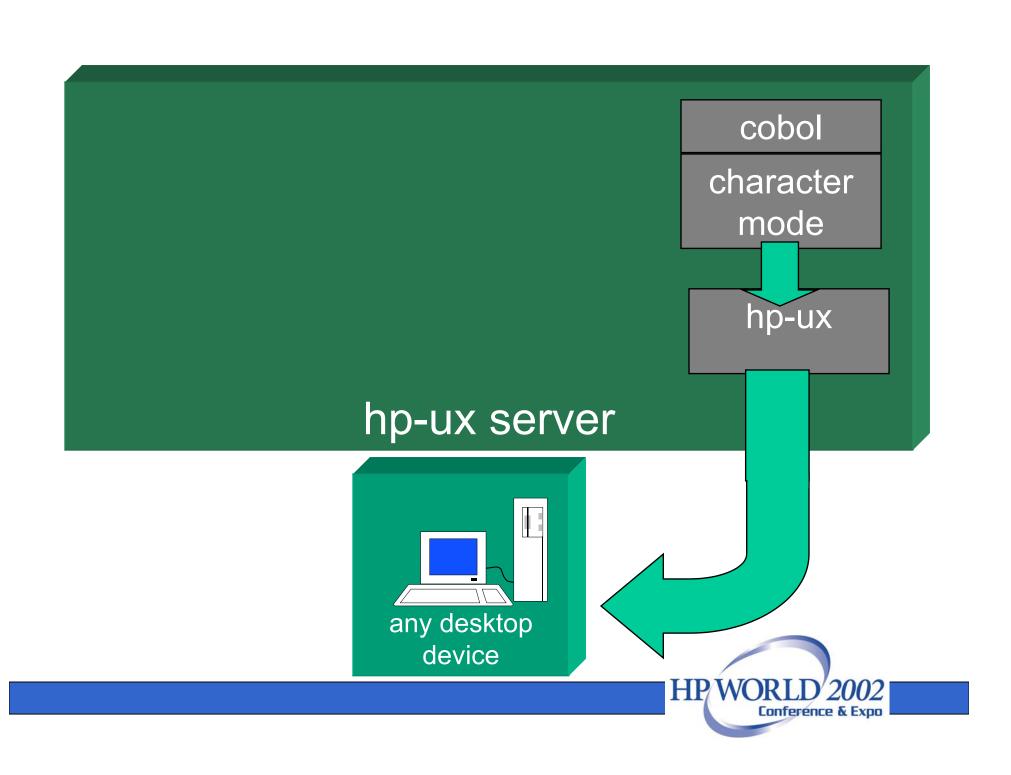


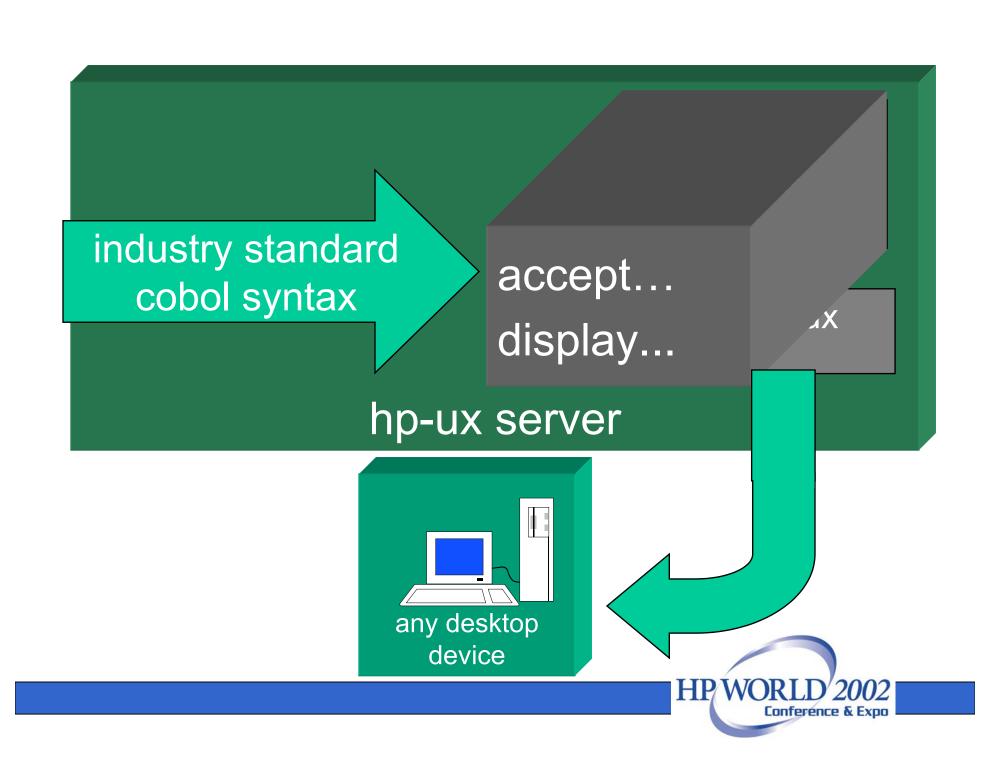


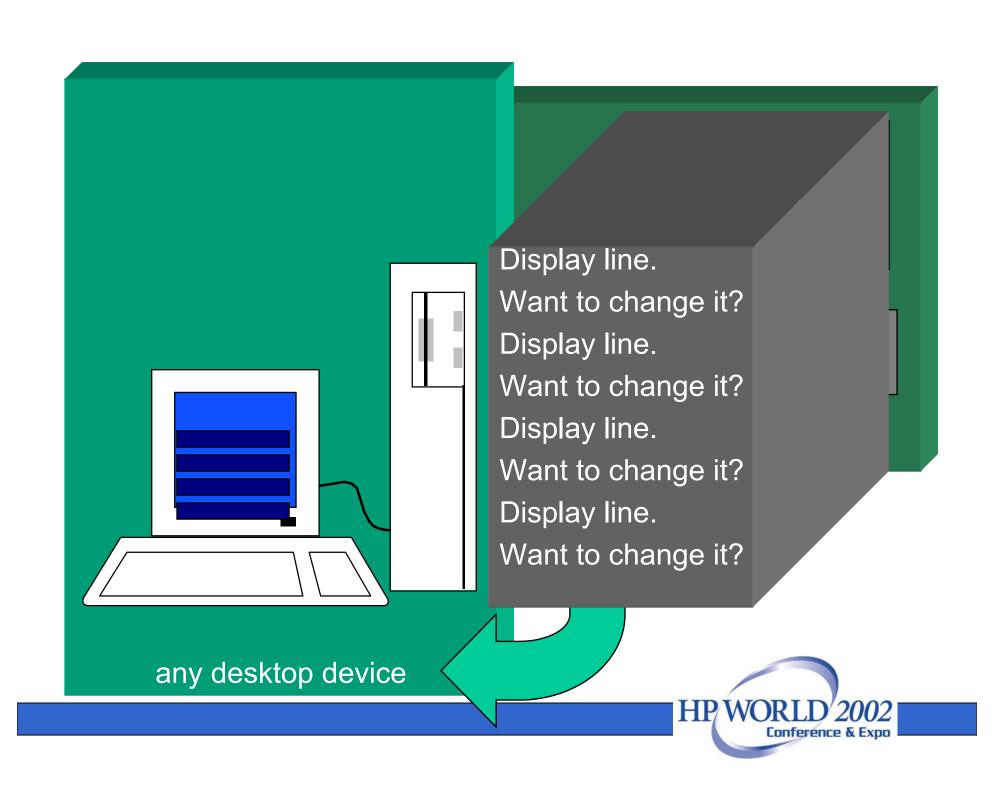


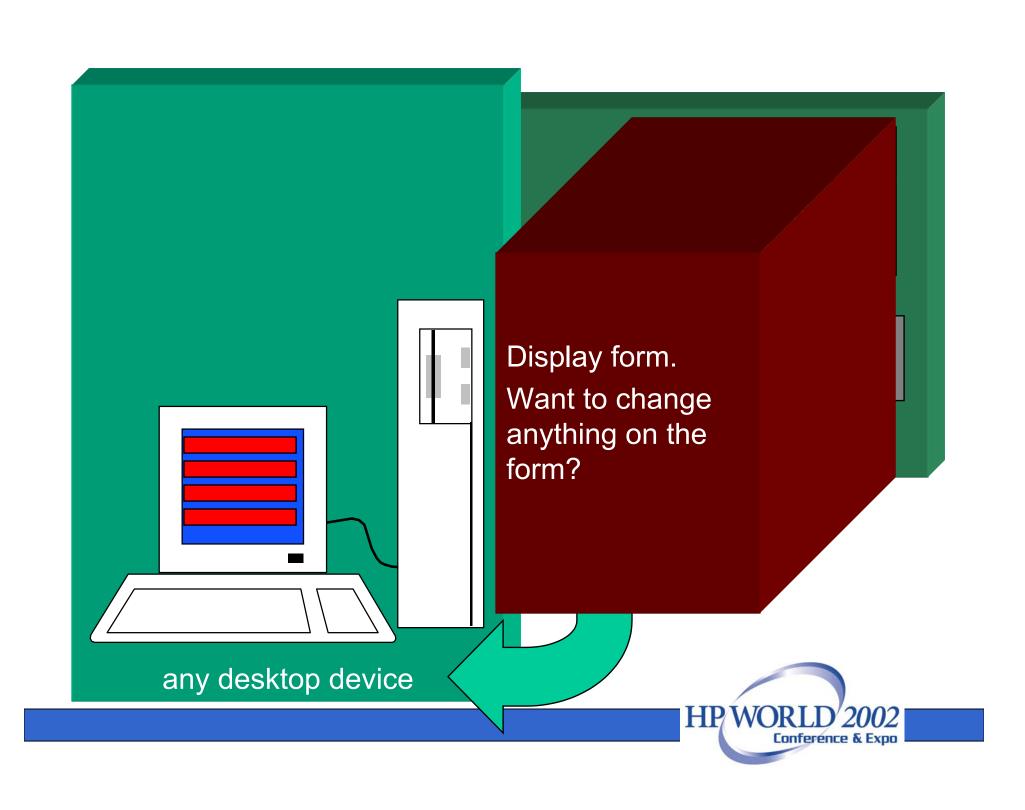


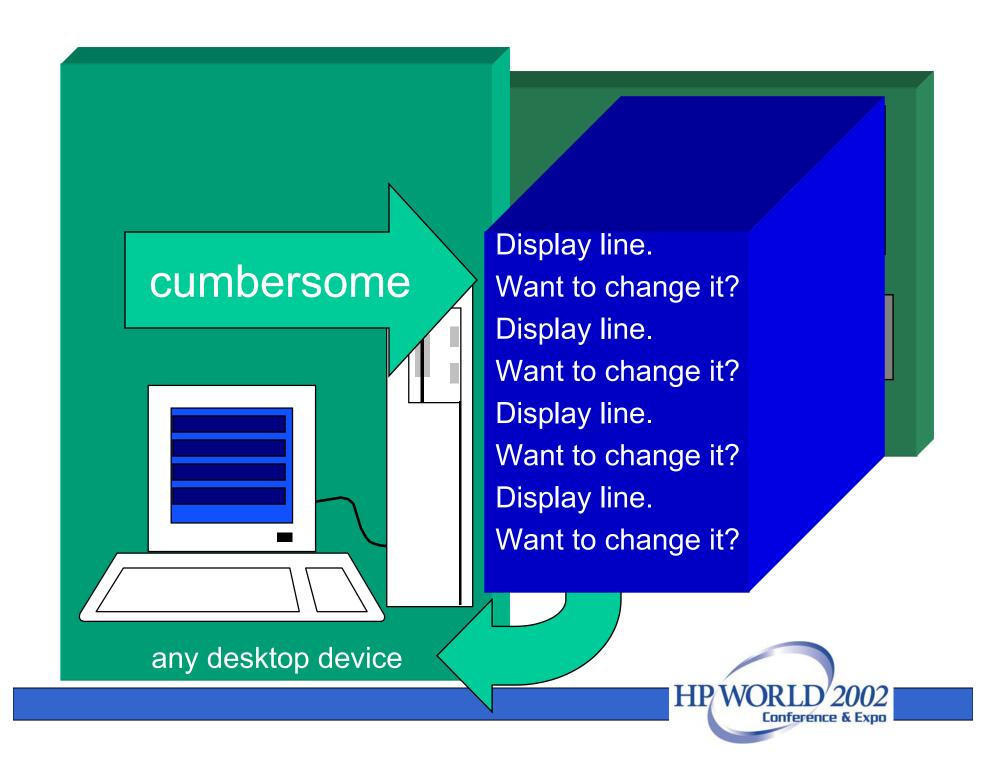


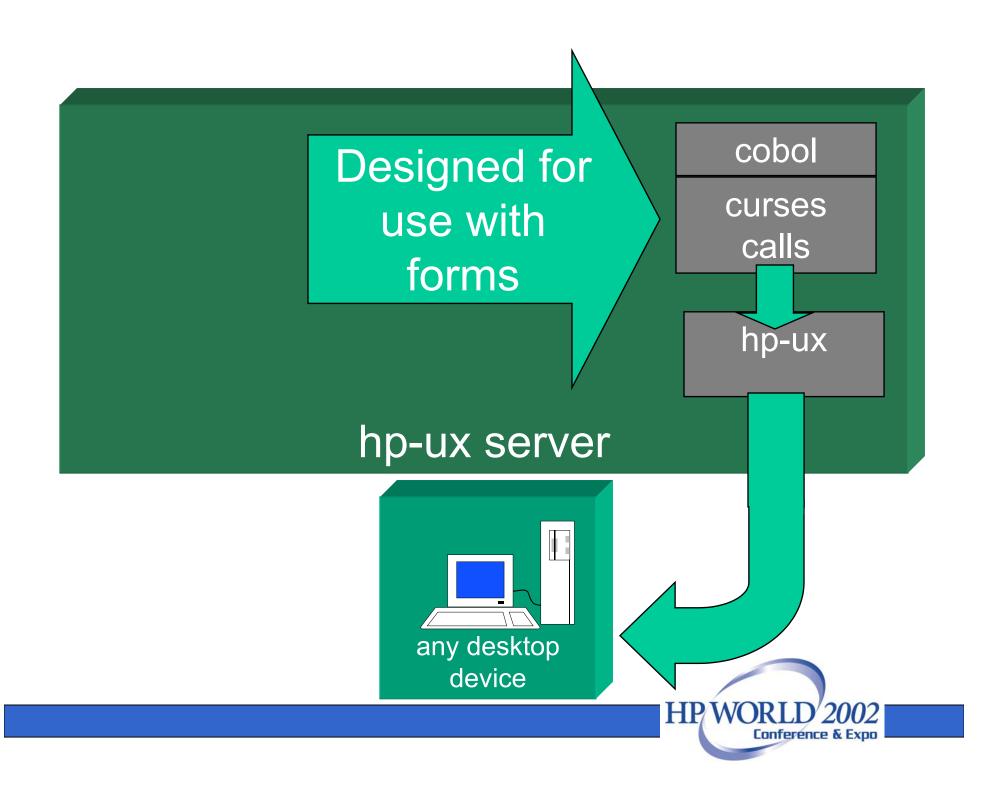


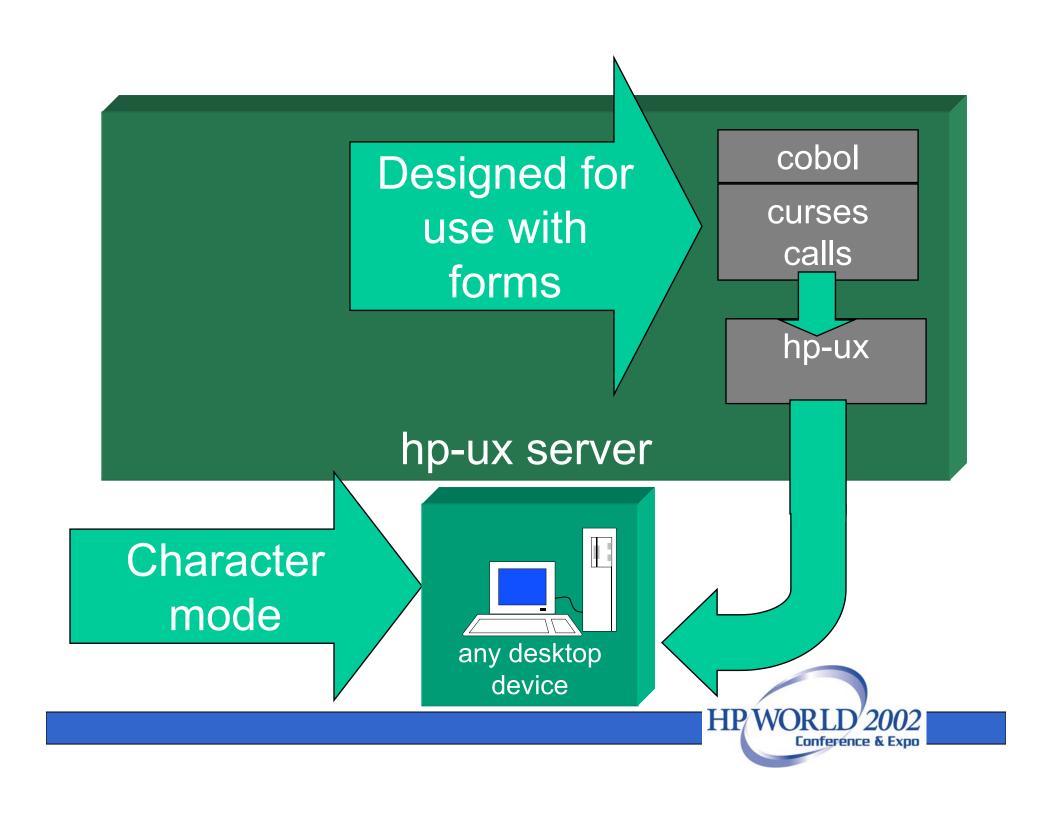












vplus formsfile contains forms definitions

cobol
vplus calls
mpe/ix





vplus formsfile contains forms definitions

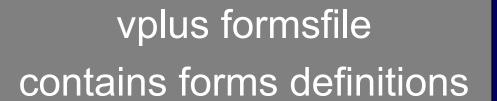
cobol
vplus calls
mpe/ix

hp e3000



Data passed between desktop and server just ONCE PER SCREEN





mpe/ix

System
overhead is
greatly
reduced,
compared to
character
mode (like
curses)

block mode desktop device

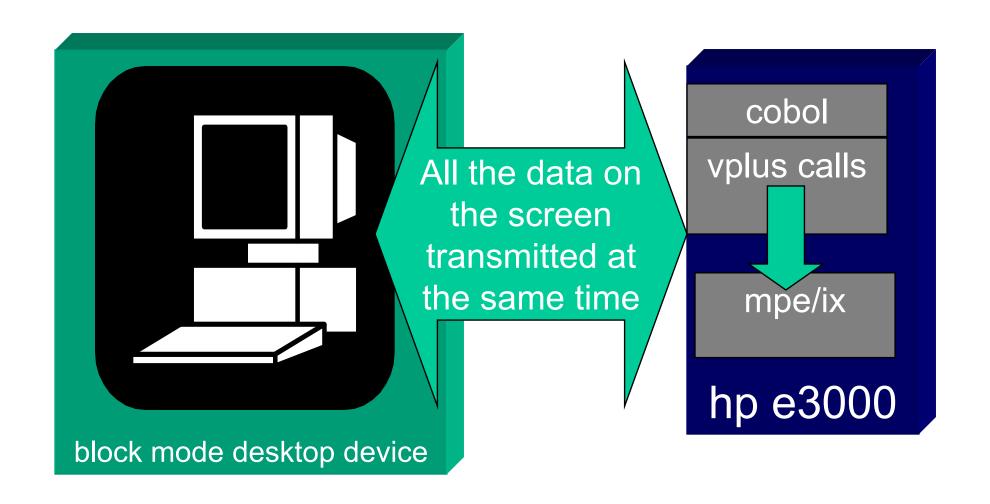
hp e3000

Data passed between desktop and server just ONCE PER SCREEN

Conference & Expo

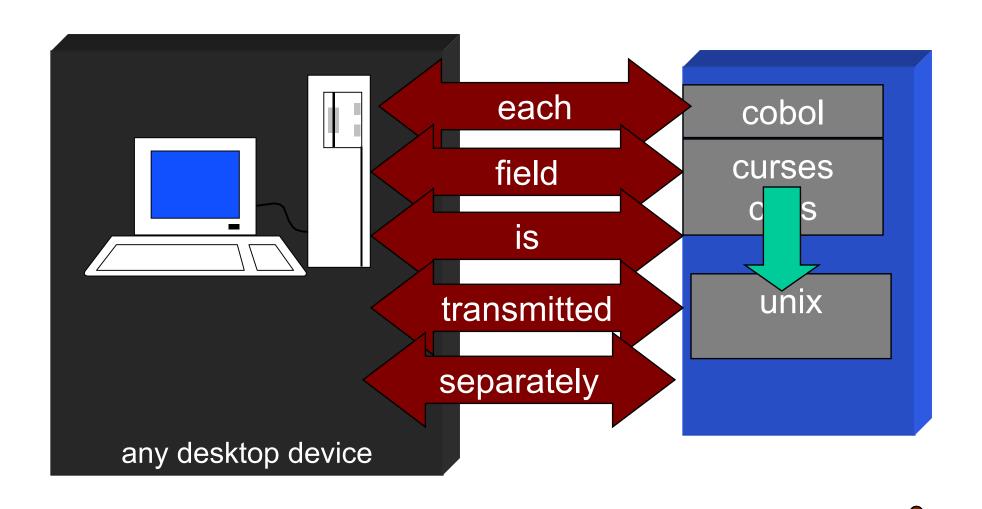
cobol

vplus calls



In block mode, system overhead is greatly reduced compared to character mode.





In character mode, applications must be scheduled and dispatched more frequently, causing higher system overhead.



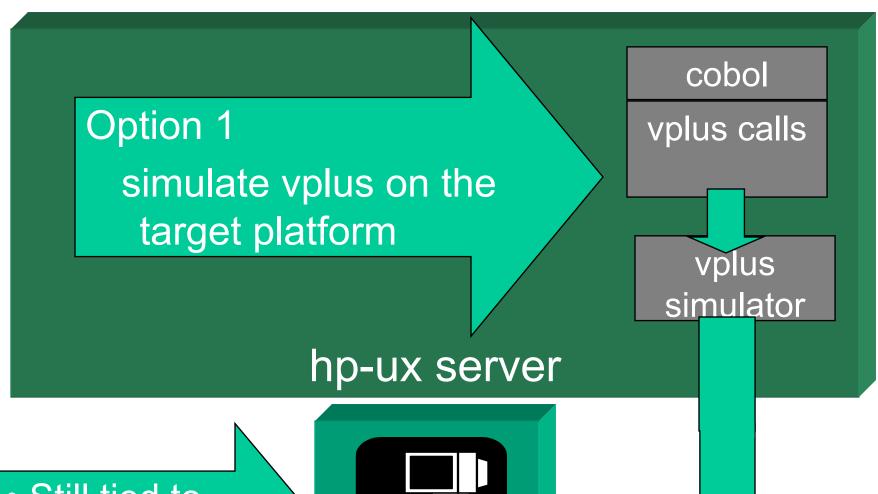
vplus formsfile contains forms definitions

cobol
vplus calls
mpe/ix

Block mode means you must have a block mode device on the desktop hp e3000



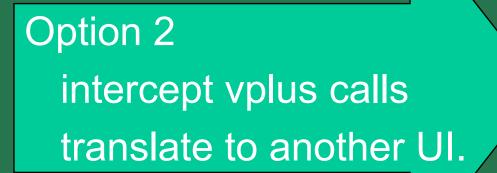




 Still tied to block mode





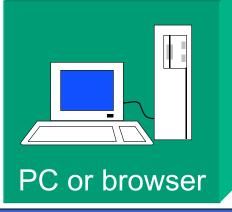


hp-ux server

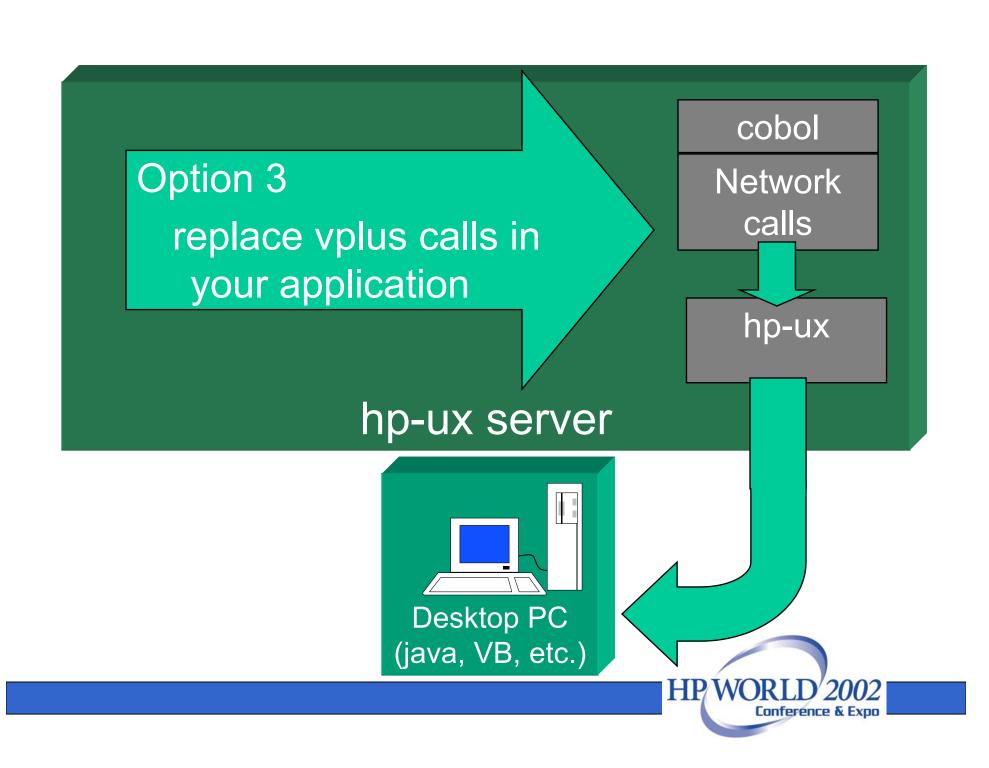
cobol vplus calls

vplus translator Curses, or web or VB

 Not tied to block mode







things to think about

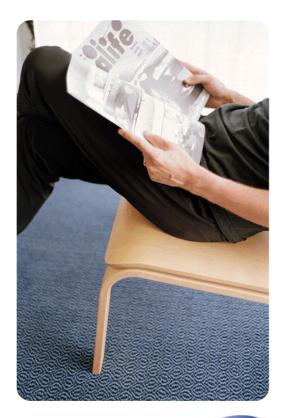
- migration options
 - character mode architecture
 - client/server GUI
 - web GUI
- choosing an option
 - depends on language, UI being used
 - knowledge of UI design
- emulation of all (or part) of the mpe environment?





one application can have multiple Ul's

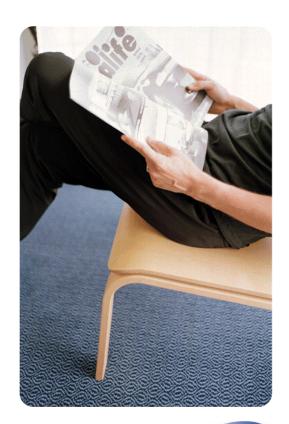
- classic manman application (mfg)
- six different user interfaces
- knowledge of user interface design





UI design resources

- Graphic arts experience
- could be a graphics arts person who works on brochures
- Applies in environment in which you're re-engineering the whole application





tools to move what you have

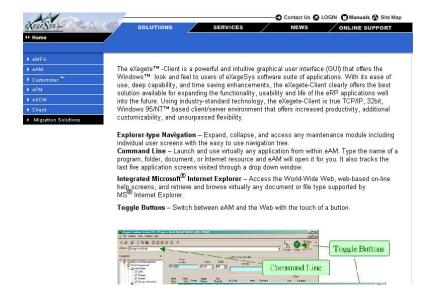
- 40%-60% of the customers have vplus screens
- easily migrated
- vplus library
- code is unchanged





eXegesys

- Explorer-type Navigation –
 Expand, collapse, and
 access any maintenance
 module including individual
 user screens with the easy
 to use navigation tree
- Command Line Launch and use virtually any application from within eAM
- Toggle Buttons Switch between eAM and the Web with the touch of a button





GUI Innovations, Limited

- Move Sequential files, KSAM and Image data to MS Access, MS SQL Server, MySql
- GUI3000 Control MPE and UNIX from the same screen











Welcome

GUI Innovations Limited is a Software Consultancy business and specialises in client/server applications with special reference to <u>Hewlett-Packard</u> e3000 systems, <u>Microsoft</u> SQU/Server, Windows NT and Windows 2000. The company is now very active in the <u>Pocket PC</u> market and Pocket PC development, specialising in linking your Pocket PC to your corporate network and servers.

GUI Innovations undertakes on-site software and programming consultancy for long or short periods, and bespoke software development. The company is a Hewlett-Packard business partner, a member of the Company Solutions Alliance program, and also a Microsoft Mobile Solutions Partner. We are a small highly flexible company who take a lot of pride in all the work we do.

In the light of recent announcements about the future of the HPe3000, we will be continuing to support and develop our HPe3000 products up to and beyond December 2006.

You may be interested in the fact that we already have experience on several migration projects from the HPe3000



Pixel Group

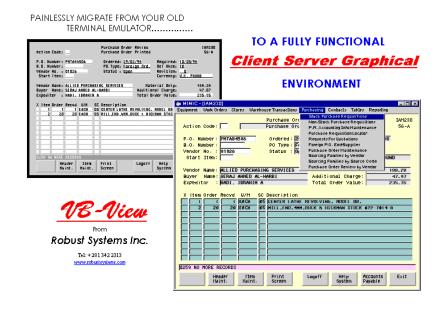
- Host Access Gateway –
 Server-based screen-scraping
 host integration technology
 turns virtually any green-screen
 application into data objects
 used by web, wireless and
 composite applications
- Host Access Open Object-Quickly enhances, rejuvenates or extends any legacy host application by integrating terminal emulation in a browser to easily create new graphical interfaces





Robust Systems

- VB-View provides a migration path from Hewlett Packard's VPlus terminal based applications to a true client/server GUI environment
- HP-UX with a Windows graphical VB-client or Internet Explorer client.

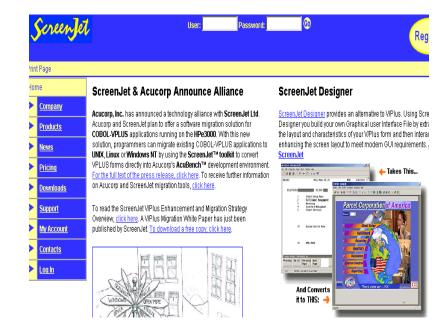


Robust Systems Home Page



ScreenJet, Ltd

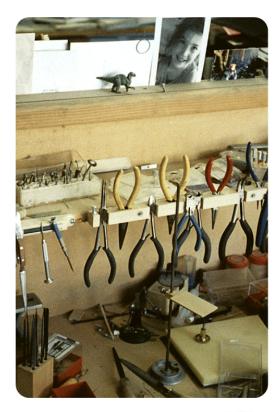
- Graphical User Interface conversion on HP3000
- Replacement V/Plus API for migration, plus additional V/Plus conversion formats for ACUCOBOL and an XML & XHTML Browser format
- In January, Acucorp, Inc. has announced a technology alliance with ScreenJet Ltd





file system

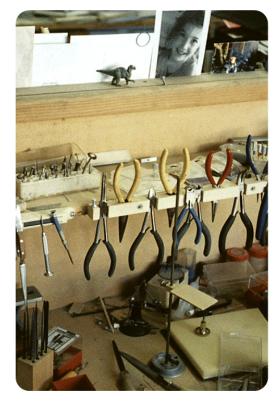
- MPE naming (FILE.GROUP.ACCT)
- File Types
- File Attributes
- File Labels
- File Equations





intrinsics

- Stand Alone
- Pass Thru
- Complex





platinum tools and partners

- hp e3000 Platinum tools
 - Denkart
 - DISC
 - NearTek
 - Sungard/Bi-Tech
 - Transoft
- hp e3000 platinum partners
 - Lund
 - MB Foster
 - Speedware





Denkart

hp e3000 platinum tool

- ViaNova 3000 Standard
 - Provides for the transfer of applications to another platform
- ViaNova 3000 Flex
 - For environments that have special target requirements, need re-engineering or demand a customized setup and execution
- www.denkart.com



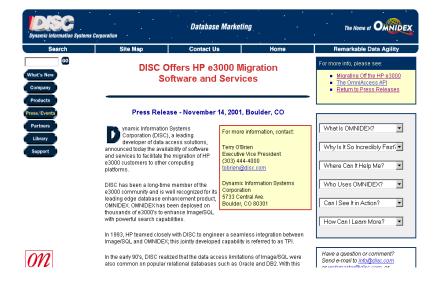
Select ViaNova 3000 Flex for environments that have special target requirements, need re-engineering or demand a customized set-up and agreeting.



DISC

hp e300 platinum tool

- OMNIDEX on desired database and hardware platform
- Network Services to facilitate data migration across platforms
- OmniAccess cross-platform database and operating system API
- MPE Library that converts key Turbolmage, MPE File System, and MPE Operating System calls to the OmniAccess crossplatform library
- Turbolmage-to-SQL DDL (Data Definition Language) program that generates DB2, Oracle or SQL Server-specific DDL from an existing Turbolmage database
- JDBC and ODBC, API, and drivers for standards-based application development of converted applications
- www.disc.com





neartek

hp e3000 platinum tool

- neartek's AMXW software migration tool
- moves data from image, ksam and flat files to other platforms
- runs hp e3000 jcl
- most hp e3000 intrinsics covered through a shared library
- hp cobol to microfocus cobol
- target platforms include unix, windows, and linux.
- http://www.neartek.com/virtuals toragesoftware/amxw.htm



Automatic Migration from HP 3000 to Unix, Windows, or Linux

Neartek's AMXW software migration tool is the most comprehensive solution on the market today for HP3000 systems whose applications and information must eventually be ported to new environments such as Unix, Windows, and Linux. Hewlett-Packard promotes AMXW to customers as a pathway having the best technical and financial features for prolonging application lifetime and safeguarding data investment.

Migrations are easy to set up with AMXW, whose tailorable translation parameters offer exceptional flexibility and adaptability for use with customized applications. The migration process covers all logical components including applications, databases, interfaces, files, and scripts. Once the parameters and platforms are set up, AMXW can attain a performance of 1 million translated lines per day.



Sungard/Bi-Tech

hp e3000 platinum tool

- since 1988
- automated translation of native mpe-based systems to unix
- transport[™] will currently convert and transfer cobol source code, copylibs, image schemas, image data and vplus forms files.
- emulates most mpe commands
- most mpe intrinsics have also been emulated.
- http://sungardbi-tech.com
- http://transport.bi-tech.com



Home

COBOL
IMAGE
VPLUS
KSAM
Intrinsics
JCL & CI
Utilities
Distributors

With the recent announcement by Hewlett Packard of the "end of life" of the HPe3000, there has been considerable interest in tools to assist customers to migrate to other platforms. SunGard Bi-Tech has a long history with just such a toolset, and this website was designed to give an overview of our product, TRANSPORT™, and links to our current distributors.

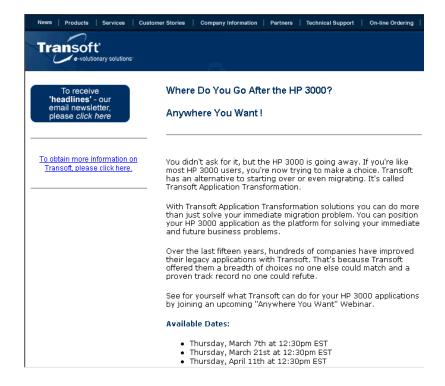
In 1988, <u>SunGard Bi-Tech</u>, realizing the growing UNIX marketplace, recognized the need for a product which would migrate COBOL applications developed on the HP3000 to the growing range of UNIX machines which were becoming available. The resultant product, TRANSPORT*, offers the **automated** translation of Native MPE-based systems to the UNIX equivalent (notably the HP9000 HP-UX, the RS/6000 AIX, and Sun Solaris) with an application environment that mimics MPE. Currently TRANSPORT* supports Oracle 8 and Informix 7+ on the



Transoft

hp e3000 platinum tool

- Provide an I/O mapping module that converts access to IMAGE data to Oracle and SQL Server
- Utility programs to unload IMAGE, KSAM, Allbase and HP flat files and transfer them to the target platform
- Utility that emulates VPLUS on UNIX and Windows platforms, in a dumb terminal or java based graphical environment
- Convert JCL to PERL scripts
- HP Intrinsic emulations in COBOL and C, allowing direct replacement of Intrinsics
- www.transoft.com





maintenance and support

- Continued Application Evolution
- Run Times





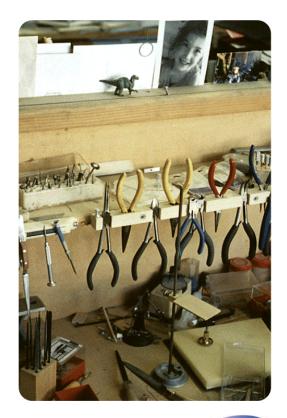
HP e3000 Transition Tools Partner Matrix March 2002

Partner	Coverages	Distribution Model
AcuCorp	Languages, DB Access, Intrinsics, VPLUS, Development Env.	3rd Party Direct
AD Technologies Bradmark Cognos Denkart	Data Migration (Cobol, Fortran, SPL, Image) Data Migration (DB) 4GL and DB Access Data Migration, VPLUS, JCL, Intrinsics, Languages, MPE Utilities	3rd Party Direct 3rd Party Direct 3rd Party Direct Platinum Program
DISC	DB Access & APIs, Data Migration, JCL, Development Env (Cobol converters)	3rd Party Direct, Platinum Program
Envoy Technologies Inc eXegesys GUI Innovation Limited HP Eloquence iMAXSoft LegacyJ MB Foster	MPE Utilities VPLUS Data Migration, MPE Utilities Image DB Replacement Data Migration (Image), MPE Utilities VPLUS, Languages Data Migration (DB), MPE Utilities	3rd Party Direct 3rd Party Direct, Platinum Program
Near Technolgoies (Neartek)	DB Access, Data Migration, VPLUS, JCL, Intrinsics, Languages, MPE Utilities	Platinum Program
Pixel Group Robelle Robust Systems Screenjet Ltd Serena Software, Inc Speedware Corporation	Data Migration (User I/Fs) Data Migration, MPE Utilities, Development Env VPLUS VPLUS Languages DB Access, Data Migration, Development Env	3rd Party Direct 3rd Party Direct, Platinum Program
SunGard Bi-Tech	Data Migration, VPLUS, Languages, Development Env	Platinum Program
Taurus (Quest)	Data Migration	3rd Party Direct, Platinum Program
Transoft	DB Access, Data Migration, VPLUS, JCL, Intrinsics, Languages, MPE Utilities	3rd Party Direct, Platinum Program
Vital Soft, Inc Whisper Technology Willow Technology, Inc WRQ, Inc	Data Migration, MPE Utilities MPE Utilities, Development Env Data Migration Data Migration (DB), VPLUS	3rd Party Direct 3rd Party Direct 3rd Party Direct 3rd Party Direct

HPWORLD 2002
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transition tools & services matrices

- visit HP website for latest transition partners program (tools & services matrixols & services matrix): http://www.hp.com/go/ e3000partners
- tools: click "hp e3000 transition tools partners"
- services: click
 "hp e3000 transition services partners"







Ceridian

 Ceridian takes the hp e3000 migration plunge with some help from hp services' consulting







challenges

- leading provider of managed business solutions for human resources to Fortune 500 companies
- \$1 billion in revenues
- need for an open, scalable, multi-tiered application architecture to keep in step with the rapid business growth being experienced
- to be in a positive position to take advantage of emerging technologies
- y2k testing



Ceridian takes the hp e3000 migration plunge with some help from hp Services' consulting





solution

- hp services' consulting
- conversion from the hp e3000 997/600 and 987/200 to 2 v-class hp 9000 servers
- Powerhouse on MPE converted to Powerhouse on HP-UX
- HP OpenView Network Node Manager
- IT Operations



Ceridian takes the hp e3000 migration plunge with some help from hp Services' consulting





solution (cont.)

- Taurus/Quest Bridgeware tool
- 206 different IMAGE datasets across 10 databases
- 400 million records totalling
 38 GB had to be moved
- ran HP 3000 and HP 9000 in parallel for most of the two year project



Ceridian takes the hp e3000 migration plunge with some help from hp Services' consulting





solution (cont.)

- iteratively tested bulk moves from the HP3000. Once the logic was proven, the logic for moving incremental HP3000 data changes was tested
- BridgeWare moved and kept in synch some 38 GB of critical data, moving up to 17 million records per hour
- more problems with data cleansing than anticipated



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lessons learned

- hp project management avoided project slippage due to the complexity of the migration
- not all the code and JCL were used or needed, analysis would have avoided some of the unnecessary conversion



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results

- improved performance
- greater scalability –
 30% better than 3000
- better integration capabilities
- internet access



Ceridian takes the hp e3000 migration plunge with some help from hp Services' consulting





why hp?

- hp and Ceridian teams worked efficiently together
- maintained overall responsibility and accountability for entire migration activity
- good solid team of people



Ceridian takes the hp e3000 migration plunge with some help from hp Services' consulting





what Ceridian is saying

"Ceridian's migration from the HP e3000 to the HP 9000 was a success! What we did was the right thing to do. Ceridian is much better off than it was before... the HP people were great and they built a solid team that stuck it out until the project was completed."

David Goodman
Senior Vice President
of Product Development
for Ceridian



